

Product Information

Electronic Protection System

Thick Film Coating, thermal cure

Bectron[®] PK 4342

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Product description

Bectron[®] PK 4342 is a one-component resin system which cures to form a soft polyurethane duroplastic. It comprises a liquid polyol system with a dispersed solid encapsulated polyisocyanate and a pigment combination selected to provide controlled rheology behaviour.

Heating the resin releases the encapsulated polyisocyanate resulting in a polyaddition reaction to give a resistant duroplastic cured material.

In contrast to the usual 2 component resin systems Bectron[®] PK 4342 is ready to use and distinguished by excellent properties and especially good environmental compatibility.

Areas of application

The cured Bectron[®] PK 4342 is a soft duroplastic suitable for chemical, shock and vibration protection of delicate components.

Bectron[®] PK 4342 is therefore most suited for the partial or selective coating of SMD and other components groups on printed circuit boards and ceramic substrates. It is also widely used as a casting/potting resin for electronic components and sensors, automotive electronics, plugs etc.

Properties of the cured material

The cured material displays high elasticity and strength producing excellent temperature cycling behaviour within the range of -60°C to +125°C as well as resistance to vibrations. This ensures minimal crazing even in thick layered applications. Furthermore Bectron[®] PK 4342 has good adhesion on almost all materials used in the field of electronics.

Bectron[®] PK 4342 has excellent chemical resistance to a wide range of aggressive liquids common in automotive applications.

Bectron[®] PK 4342 has good adhesion on almost all materials used in the field of electronics. Even after several temperature cycles there is no loss of adhesion mechanical and electrical properties

Satisfies ROHS Directive

Storage

Containers filled with Bectron[®] PK 4342 should be stored at a temperature $\leq 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ and kept closed to protect the resin against humidity.

During longer storage periods of the containers, some settling of the pigments can occur and it is advisable to homogenise the resin by rotation of the container prior to filling storage or service tanks.

Processing suggestions

Prior to processing the resin in a storage tank should again be stirred well, e.g. 10 minutes at 20 rpm. Vacuum is not needed, but a nitrogen atmosphere is advisable to protect from humidity.

Bectron[®] PK 4342 is normally applied with a dispenser or similar equipment. The lower viscosity of Bectron[®] PK 4342 allows coating of large areas of a PCB by with suitable nozzles or potting of electronic components and sensors.

Recommended temperature for curing is:

- 60 minutes at 80°C or
- 30 minutes at 90°C

For volume production the application of infra-red (IR) radiation leads to a considerable reduction of curing times, e.g. values of <1 minute are attainable.

To ensure satisfactory adhesion on the PCB surface the following should be checked:

- Use of residue-free flux
- ensure dry surfaces
- Check compatibility of the coating resin with the solder resist and solder paste.

Table 1 - Properties of component as supplied

| Property | Condition | Value | Unit |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Viscosity, DIN 53019 | D=15 s ⁻¹ , 23°C | 5.000 ± 1.000 | mPas |
| Density, DIN EN ISO 2811-2 | 23°C | 1,30 ± 0,03 | g/cm ³ |
| Shelf life | 23°C | 6 | months |

Table 2 - Gel-time, curing conditions

| Property | Value | Value | Unit |
|-------------|---------|--------|------|
| Temperature | 80 | 90 | °C |
| Gel-time | 5 ± 2 | | min |
| Curing | 65 ± 10 | 30 ± 5 | min |

Table 3 - Thermal properties of cured compound

| Property | Condition | Value | Unit |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Coefficient of thermal expansion, Beck Test M 56 | -20°C to + 90°C | 200x10 ⁻⁶ | K ⁻¹ |
| Thermal conductivity, DIN 52616 | 23°C | 0,18 ± 0,02 | W/mK |
| Glow-wire test, DIN IEC 695, part 21 | 30 s | 850 | °C |

Table 4 - Mechanical properties of cured compound

| Property | Condition | Value | Unit |
|------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|
| Glass transition temperature, IEC 61006 | - | -50 | °C |
| Shore hardness, ISO 868 | 23°C | 70 ± 10 | Shore A |
| Compressive strength, ISO 604, DIN 57291 | 30%, 23°C | 5 | N/mm ² |
| Residual deformation | 23°C | 0,6 | % |

Table 5 - Dielectric properties of cured compound

| Property | Condition | Value | Unit |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--------|
| Volume resistivity, IEC 60455 Part 2 After water immersion | Initial Value | 10 ¹³ | Ω • cm |
| | 7d | 10 ¹¹ | Ω • cm |
| Dielectric strength, IEC 60455 Part 2 | 23°C | 22 | kV/mm |
| | 80°C | 24 | kV/mm |
| Tracking, IEC 60112 | Solution B | CTI>600 M | |
| Dielectric dissipation tanδ, IEC 60250 | 1 kHz, 23°C | 0,030 | - |
| Relative permittivity tanδ, IEC 60250 | 1 kHz, 23°C | 5 | - |

Table 6 - Chemical properties of cured compound

| Property | Condition | Value | Unit |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------|------|
| Water absorption, ISO 62, Method 1 | 24h / 23°C | 130 | mg |

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